

Message Text

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ACTION IO-14

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-19 AF-10 AID-20 ARA-16 CIAE-00 DODE-00

EB-11 EA-11 EUR-25 PM-07 H-03 INR-11 L-03 LAB-06

NEA-14 NSAE-00 NSC-07 OIC-04 PA-04 RSC-01 DRC-01

SWF-02 SP-03 SS-20 USIA-15 PRS-01 ISO-00 /229 W

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P 190359Z JUL 74

FM USMISSION USUN NEWYORK

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4756

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMCONGEN HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIRITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY PRETORIA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMCONSUL CAPETOWN PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY CARACAS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LAGOS

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

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CARACAS FOR USDEL LOS CONFERENCE

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN DAILY CLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 136

CYPRUS IN SECURITY COUNCIL --

AFTER MEETING WITH MAKARIOS FOR HOUR, SYG TOLD AMB SCALI ARCHBISHOP WOULD BE FIRST SPEAKER IN SC AT 3:00 P.M. JULY 19, AND, ACCORDING TO WALDHEIM, WILL PROVIDE PROOF OF HIS CHARGE THAT OVERTHROW OF GOVT WAS RESULT OF DIRECT GREEK MILITARY INTERVENTION. SC MEMBERS, AT BRIEF INFORMAL CONSULTATIONS, AGREED -- WITHOUT OBJECTION OR COMMENT -- THAT PERUVIAN SC PRES SHOULD RECEIVE MAKARIOS AS PRES OF CYPRUS AND COUNCIL HEAR HIM IN THAT CAPACITY. REPORTEDLY ARCHBISHOP WAS CALMER AND MORE REALISTIC THAN SOME ACCOMPANYING HIM. FOR EXAMPLE, WHEN ROSSIDES (CYPRUS) TALKED OF REINSTATING MAKARIOS, ARCHBISHOP REMARKED THAT REINSTATEMENT WAS NOT UN'S BUSINESS.

FIVE-POWER DRAFT RES HAS BEEN REVISED TO EMBODY SOME SOVIET AND IRAQI (READ TURKISH) IDEAS AND IS CLEARLY MUCH LESS ACCEPTABLE THAN EARLIER TEXT. UKUN IS ALSO TRYING ITS HAND AT AMENDING ORIGINAL FIVE-POWER DRAFT. SOVIETS CIRCULATING DRAFT WHICH AMENDS FIVE-POWER TEXT BY DEMANDING INTER ALIA IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF GREEK MILITARY INTERVENTION AND REQUESTING IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN MILITARY PERSONNEL FROM CYPRUS IN ACCORDANCE WITH REQUEST OF CYPRUS PRES MAKARIOS. PERUVIANS LATER ADDED AMENDMENT TO INDICATE WITHDRAWAL APPLIED TO GREEK NATIONAL GUARD OFFICERS ONLY. FRENCH SAID THEY HAD NO SUBSTANTIVE OBJECTION TO FIVE-POWER DRAFT, BUT AGREED WITH BRITISH MAKARIOS SHOULD BE HEARD FIRST.

GREEK AMB PANAYATACOS TOLD AMB SCALI SC CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF NATIONAL GUARD OFFICERS WOULD BE TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE TO SAMPSON GOVT, WHICH WOULD CERTAINLY IGNORE IT. IN ANY CASE, SC RESES HAVE "NO SUBSTANTIVE EFFECT," HE ADDED. HE TOTALLY REJECTED ACCUSATIONS OF GREEK INVOLVEMENT IN COUP, THOUGH ADMITTING "FEW JUNIOR GREEK OFFICERS MIGHT HAVE

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BEEN INVOLVED IN PLAN." HE FELT WASY OUT MIGHT BE FOR SC TO RECOMMEND "REPLACEMENT" RATHER THAN "WITHDRAWAL" OF NATIONAL GUARD OFFICERS. (WHEN AMB SCALI READ TEXT OF GREEK NATO ANNOUNCEMENT ABOUT REPLENISHMENT OF GREEK MILITARY IN CYPRIOT NATIONAL GUARD, SYG SAID HE DOUBTED THAT WOULD SATISFY NON-ALIGNED.)

AT PRESS CONFERENCE, UK REP RICHARD STATED UN ROLE

SHOULD BE: BRING OUT FACTS IN CYPRUS GOVT OVERTHROW;
LISTEN TO "PRES MAKARIOS" AND ANY OTHER EVIDENCE; "FORM
SOME KIND OF JUDGMENT AS TO WHETHER THIS WAS INTERNAL
AFFAIR OR NOT"; AND THEN SC SHOULD "DECIDE WHAT KIND OF
ACTION TO TAKE." (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTELS 2473, 2474,
2475, 2477, 2484, 2485, 2486)

QUESTION OF CYPRIOT CREDENTIALS --

UN RECEIVED CYPRUS "FONMIN" CABLE DESIGNATING LOUKIS
PAPAPHILLIPOU AS UN CYPRUS REP, STATING DEL WOULD ARRIVE IN
NY WITHIN 24 HOURS, AND REQUESTING DELAY IN SC MEETING
SO NEW REP COULD PARTICIPATE. SECRETARIAT TOLD USUN IT
DEFINITELY DECIDED "PASS BUCK" OF CREDENTIALS TO SC,
AND UN LEGAL COUNSEL SUEY EXPECTS QUESTION WILL BE TAKEN UP
AT PRIVATE SC MEETING JULY 19. WHEN MAKARIOS OBJECTED
TO ANY UN ACCREDITATION OF PAPAPHILLIPOU, SYG NOTED THAT
MAKARIOS BEING RECEIVED AS PRES ONLY FOR JULY 19 APPEARANCE.

ROSSIDES (CYPRUS) PULLED OUT ALL STOPS IN APPEALING TO AMB
BENNETT FOR US SUPPORT OF MAKARIOS. LATER, HOWEVER, HE
SEEMED TO ANTICIPATE FAILURE OF EFFORT TO RESTORE CYPRUS
TO STATUS QUO ANTE FOR HE SAID HE WOULD NOT CONSIDER
RETURNING TO CYPRUS WHILE IT WAS UNDER CONTROL OF
USURPER REGIME AND HOPED THERE WOULD BE NO PROBLEM IN
GETTING APPROVAL FOR CONTINUED RESIDENCE IN US. (CONFIDENTIAL --
OURTELS 1475, 2483, 2485)

SYG'S REPORT TO SC ON CYPRUS SITUATION --

IN ORAL REPORT TO SC AT CLOSED MEETING JULY 18, SYG
SAID FIGHTING DECLINED SUBSTANTIALLY; THERE HAD BEEN NO
UNFICYP CASUALTIES AND FORCE MAINTAINING CONTACT WITH
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TURKISH CYPRIOT COMMUNITY AND WORKING CONTACTS WITH GREEK
CYPRIOT SIDE IN CONNECTION WITH UNFICYP'S RESPONSIBILITIES;
GREEK NATIONAL GUARD COMMANDER'S REQUEST FOR ACCESS TO
1972-IMPORTED ARMS HAD BEEN MISUNDERSTANDING AND
NATIONAL GUARD NOT MAKING EFFORT TO ALTER EXISTING
CUSTODIAL ARRANGEMENTS; TELEGRAMS FROM DIMIS DIMITRIOU
SIGNED AS FONMIN STATED ROSSIDES RELIEVED OF HIS DUTIES
AND THAT CLERIDES SHALL CONTINUE PARTICIPATING IN INTERCOMMUNAL
TALKS. SYG REPORTED NATIONAL GUARD RESPONDED POSITIVELY TO
UNFICYP REQUESTS FOR ASSISTANCE TO TURKISH COMMUNITY,
AND THOUGH UNFICYP HAD BEEN INFORMED GREEK ROTATION WAS
TO TAKE PLACE JUNE 17, IT HAD NOT YET BEEN OBSERVED.
FOLLOWING SOVIET UN MISSION'S REPORT THAT HOSTILE ACTS
AGAINST SOVIET EMBASSY IN NICOSIA UNDERWAY, SYG INSTRUCTED
UNFICYP TO TAKE APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO ENSURE RESPECT

FOR RIGHTS OF DIPLOMATIC ESTABLISHMENTS AND ALSO TO
ASSIST INDIVIDUALS ON HUMANITARIAN GROUNDS WHERE THEY
APPEARED TO BE IN PHYSICAL DANGER. (CONFIDENTIAL --
OURTEL 2475)

IRELAND AND COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA --

REPORTEDLY IRISH DECIDED NOT TO JOIN UN COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA.
WHILE THEY WILL EXPLAIN IT AS "STAFFING SHORTAGES,"
REAL OBJECTIONS WERE POLITICAL. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 2479)

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CARACAS FOR USDEL LOS CONFERENCE

ACC REPORT ON INFORMATION SYSTEMS --

USYG DAVIDSON EXPRESSED SERIOUS CONCERN OVER US/DUTCH ECOSOC DRAFT RES ON INFO SYSTEMS. HE TOLD AMB BENNETT AND STOTTLEMYER THAT FOR UN SYSTEM AS WHOLE, HE ESTIMATED ANNUAL COSTS LIKELY BE IN NEIGHBORHOOD \$2 MILLION TO MAINTAIN AND OPERATE CORE. HE QUESTIONED WISDOM OF RES WHICH WOULD ESTABLISH ELABORATE CORE MECHANISM WITHOUT FIRST DETERMINING UTILITY, COMPETENCE OF ORGANIZATIONS TO USE AND MAINTAIN SYSTEM, ITS DESIGN, COSTS, ETC. DAVIDSON THOUGHT WISER COURSE WOULD BE FOR ECOSOC TO ADOPT RES CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE DEVELOPMENT OF UN INFO SYSTEM, ESTABLISH CONTENT OF CORE AS DRAWN FROM US/DUTCH DRAFT RES, AND ASK IOB TO PREPARE DETAILED IMPLEMENTATION PLAN FOR ECOSOC NEXT YEAR . (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE -- OURTEL 2476)

GKR DECLARATION ON NEGOTIATIONS --

AT GKR MISSION'S REQUEST, UN CIRCULATED TO PERMANENT MISSIONS TEXT OF GKR DECLARATION ON UNCONDITIONAL NEGOTIATIONS. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 2480)

BEGIN UNCLASSIFIED

EMERGENCY APPEAL ON BEHALF NEEDIEST COUNTRIES --

AT PRESS BRIEFING JULY 18, DELL, ASSISTANT TO SYG'S SPECIAL REP PREBISCH, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS 23 COUNTRIES (INCLUDING EC-9) INDICATED THEY ARE EITHER ALREADY PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES MOST SERIOUSLY AFFECTED BY CURRENT CRISIS, OR INTEND TO DO SO. ON ASSUMPTION CERTAIN PRECONDITIONS, NOTABLY AS REGARDS ADEQUATE PARTICIPATION BY OTHERS, ARE REALIZED, HE SAID IT APPEARS EXPECTATIONS OF BILATERAL AND MULTILATERAL CONTRIBUTIONS ALREADY INDICATED ARE IN EXCESS OF \$1 BILLION. HE NOTED SEVERAL MAJOR POTENTIAL CONTRIBUTORS INDICATED INTENTION TO PARTICIPATE AND SAID THOSE CONTRIBUTIONS ARE EXPECTED TO BRING TOTAL APPRECIABLY CLOSER TO \$3-4 BILLION TARGET. ONE OR TWO OF

INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES HAVE NOT SAID WORD YET ABOUT WHAT THEY
INTEND TO GIVE AND THAT IS ONE REASON FOR SCHEDULED MINISTERIAL
MEETING IN SEPTEMBER, DELL EXPLAINED.
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NEW 29TH GA AGENDA ITEM --

SYG REQUESTED (A/9691) INCLUSION IN 29TH GA AGENDA OF ITEM
ENTITLED "QUESTION OF ESTABLISHMENT, IN ACCORDANCE WITH CONVEN-
TION ON REDUCTION OF STATELESSNESS, OF BODY TO WHICH PERSONS
CLAIMING BENEFIT OF CONVENTION MAY APPLY." CONVENTION PROVIDES
THAT SYG BRING QUESTION TO GA'S ATTENTION AFTER DEPOSIT OF
SIXTH INSTRUMENT OF RATIFICATION OR ACCESSION, AND EXPLANATORY MEMO
STATES AUSTRALIA, AUSTRIA, IRELAND, NORWAY, SWEDEN AND UK HAVE
NOW RATIFIED OR ACCEDED TO CONVENTION. IT IS SYG'S OPINION BODY
SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED WITHIN FRAMEWORK OF OFFICE OF UN HIGH
COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES.

END UNCLASSIFIED.
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